7235

AMERICAN ANNALS

OF

THE DEAF

ORGAN OF THE CONVENTION OF AMERICAN INSTRUCTORS OF THE DEAF

EDITED BY

EDWARD ALLEN FAY

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

R. O. JOHNSON, OF INDIANA, A. L. E. CROUTER, OF PENNSYLVANIA, J. W. JONES, OF OHIO, J. N. TATE, OF MINNESOTA, AND N. F. WALKER, OF SOUTH CAROLINA

Committee of the Conference

VOL. LXI

WASHINGTON, D. C.

PUBLISHED BY THE CONFERENCE OF SUPERINTENDENTS AND PRINCIPALS OF AMERICAN SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF

1916

CONTENTS.

PAGE.

American Instructors of the Deaf, November 10, 1915....*E. A. F.* 1

Tabular Statement of American Schools for the Deaf, November 10, 1915.....*E. A. F.* 58

Public Residential Schools in the United States, 58; Public Day-Schools, 66; Denominational and Private Schools, 74; Schools in Canada, 77.

Methods of Instruction in American Schools for the Deaf..*E. A. F.* 79

Industries Taught in American Schools for the Deaf.....*E. A. F.* 80

The Evolution of the Boy.....*Jennie L. Cobb, B. L.* 81

Lip-Reading: How to Improve It.....*Mary D. Fonner* 87

What are the Fundamentals?.....*Richard Otto Johnson* 92

Mary Lincoln Divine.....*Elizabeth Rossman Taylor* 97

Helen Chapin Vail.....*Mary Reed Wood* 96

School Items.....*E. A. F.* 100

Alabama, American, Arizona, Breckenridge, Central New York, Chicago, Cincinnati, 100; Cleveland, Colorado, Eureka, Evangelical Lutheran, 101; Grand Rapids, Idaho, Janesville, Kansas City, Le Couteulx St. Mary's, 102; Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, 103; Minneapolis, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, 104; Naples Pia Casa, Nebraska, New Jersey, 105; New York, Newark, Notre Dame, Oklahoma, 106; Rhode Island, Rock Island, St. Rita, 107; Sarah Fuller, Texas, Washington State, West Virginia, 108; Wright Oral, 109.

Miscellaneous.....*E. A. F.* 109

Language and Thought, 109; The One Thing Needful, 109; The Manual Alphabet, 111; The Müller-Walle Method, 111; Hearing Without Ears, 111; The Deaf and the War, 112; British Teachers and the War, 112; The Catholic Conference, 112; The Minnesota Labor Bureau, 113; Father McCarthy, 113; Periodicals, 113; Reports of Schools, etc., 114.

Calling Up Visual Memories to be Used in Educating the Deaf, *Elizabeth B. Avery* 117

The Difficulties of Language Teaching.....*Emma Kelly* 124

Nature Study.....*William Hickman Carter, M. A.* 127

What a Deaf Child Learned from Mail-Order Catalogues, *Edith Mabel Nelson, M. A.* 133

Early Steps in Number Work for Deaf Children..*Luna May Bemis* 134

The Necessity of a Speech Environment..*John Dutton Wright, M.A.* 137

Farming for the Deaf.....*Grace Taft Stutsman* 142

Report of the Efficiency Committee of the Conference of Superintendents and Principals of American Schools for the Deaf, *Richard Otto Johnson* 150

The Assigning of Lessons.....*Caroline M. Howard* 168
What is Reasonable Proof that the Pupil Understands?
Laura C. Sheridan, M. A. 171
School Programmes.....*Nannie M. Jones* 177
Photo-Engraving and Commercial Art.....*Clarence A. Boxley* 180
The Form-Board Ability of Young Deaf and Hearing Children.....*Rudolf Pintner, Ph. D.* / *Donald G. Paterson, M. A.* 184
The Music Hour.....*T. G. Arden* 189

School Items.....*E. A. F.* 190
Chinchuba, Georgia, Kansas, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Oklahoma, 190; Ontario, Pennsylvania, 191; South Dakota, West Virginia, 192.

Miscellaneous.....*E. A. F.* 192
The Opportunities of the Residential School, 192; A Blind-Deaf Poet, 194; "In the Silent Hours," 195; Deafness-Cure Fakes, 195; Shoemaking, 195; The Census of 1910, 196; The Society for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf, 198; The Value of Speech to Deaf Wage Earners, 198; The National Education Association, 199; Robert C. Spencer, 199; Periodicals, 199.

Interest and Attention.....*William M. Davis* 205
The Batavia System in Schools for the Deaf...*Jennie L. Cobb, B. L.* 212
The Problem of the Individual Child.....*Matie E. Winston* 219
A Special Class in Subjects of Practical Value.....*W. H. Lloyd* 224
The Teaching of Beginners in England {*Sarah Champion* 234 / *Arthur J. Story, F. E. I. S.* 245

The Organization of Schoolroom Work.—I. The Exposition of Lessons.....*B. Thollon* 255
A Class Test with Deaf Children....{*Rudolf Pintner, Ph. D.* / *Donald G. Paterson, M. A.*} 264

School Items.....*E. A. F.* 276
Alabama, California, Illinois, Kansas City, Manitoba, 276; Maryland, Minnesota, Mississippi, 277; New York, 278; Oklahoma, 279.

Miscellaneous.....*E. A. F.* 279
Language Not the Only Thing Needful, 279; The Co-ordination of Schoolroom and Shop, 280; Assignment to Industries, 280; The Summer Vacation, 281; The Manual Alphabet, 281; Pensions for Teachers, 282; The Deaf in Hearing Schools, 282; Deaf Soldiers, 283; Marriages of the Deaf, 283; Periodicals, 284; North Carolina School, 285; Reports of Schools, etc., 285.

PAGE.

SPEECH WORK IN THE PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION..... 289

Preparatory Work and First Steps in Articulation, *Helen G. Throckmorton* 289

Articulation Work in the Primary Grades, *Jeannette J. Christmas* 306

Articulation Work in Intermediate Grades (First Paper), *Marion L. Noyes* 315

Articulation Work in Intermediate Grades (Second Paper), *Adelaide H. Pybas, M. A.* 323

Articulation and Lip-Reading in the Advanced Department, *Frances Lucas* 330

Advanced Work in Articulation.....*A. Evelyn Butler* 333

Voice Culture for Advanced Pupils, *Emma Florence West Davidson* 339

The Meeting of the National Education Association, 1916, *Richard Otto Johnson, M. A.* 361

NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS.....*E. A. F.* 368

Miss Beattie's "Story of America for Young Americans," 368; Gaillard's Publications, 368; Green's "Manual Alphabet and Sign Language," 369; Johnson's "Analysis of Pupilage," 369; Miss Morgenstern's "Lip-Reading for Class Instruction," 370; Pintner and Paterson's "Learning Tests with Deaf Children," 370.

SCHOOL ITEMS.....*E. A. F.* 372

Alabama, American, Archbishop Ryan, California, 372; Clarke, Dacca, Florida, Gallaudet, 373; Georgia, 374; Grand Rapids, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, 376; Improved Instruction, Maryland, 377; New England Industrial, New Jersey, North Carolina, 378; Nyborg, Oakland, Ohio, Oklahoma, Ontario, 379; Pendola, Pennsylvania, St. Joseph's, Saskatchewan, 380; South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Virginia, 381; West Virginia, Western Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, 382.

MISCELLANEOUS.....*E. A. F.* 384

The Work in American Schools, 384; Language Not the Only Thing Needful, 384; Compulsory Education, 385; A Card Index of the Physical and Mental Development of Pupils, 386; Visiting Other Schools, 386; The Value of Speech to Deaf Wage-Earners, 387; The Efficiency Committee, 387; A Memorial Fund, 388; The Gesture of Affirmation Among the Arabs, 388; The Deaf in France, 389; The Re-education of Deaf Soldiers, 389; Periodicals, 390; Reports of Schools, 390.

PAGE.

CERTAIN ACCEPTED ELEMENTS OF A COURSE OF STUDY.—I. The Five-Slate System of Teaching Language,..*Harris Taylor, LL. D.* 393

The Tonoscope.....*Carl E. Seashore, B. A., Ph. D.* 405

Devices Used in Teaching Geography.....*Cora May Whitcher* 408

Why a Cabinet Meeting was Omitted.*President John Quincy Adams* 412

The Survey of a Day-School for the Deaf. {*Rudolf Pintner, Ph. D...*; *Donald G. Paterson, M. A.*} 417

THE ORGANIZATION OF SCHOOLROOM WORK.—II. The Recitation of Lessons.....*B. Thollon* 434

TALKS TO YOUNG TEACHERS OF SPEECH..*Arthur J. Story, F. E. I. S.* 443

I. Errors in the Consonantal Sounds, 443; II. The Synthetic Method, 449.

Mr. Jones's "English for Upper Primary Grades".....*E. A. F.* 454

The Preparation Required of Teachers in Great Britain..... 460

SCHOOL ITEMS.....*E. A. F.* 460

Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, 460; Iowa, Jews' Home, Michigan, Missouri, Ontario, Texas, 461; Wisconsin, 462.

MISCELLANEOUS.....*E. A. F.* 462

The Catholic Conference, 462; Deaf Factory Employees, 463; A Resourceful Student, 463; The Re-education of Deaf Soldiers, 464; The William Terry Touch Alphabet, 464; The Zuñi Cure for Deafness, 465.

The Twenty-First Meeting of the Convention,
E. M. Gallaudet, Ph. D., LL. D. 465